

# Challenges for productivity and industrialized Construction

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# Structure of the talk

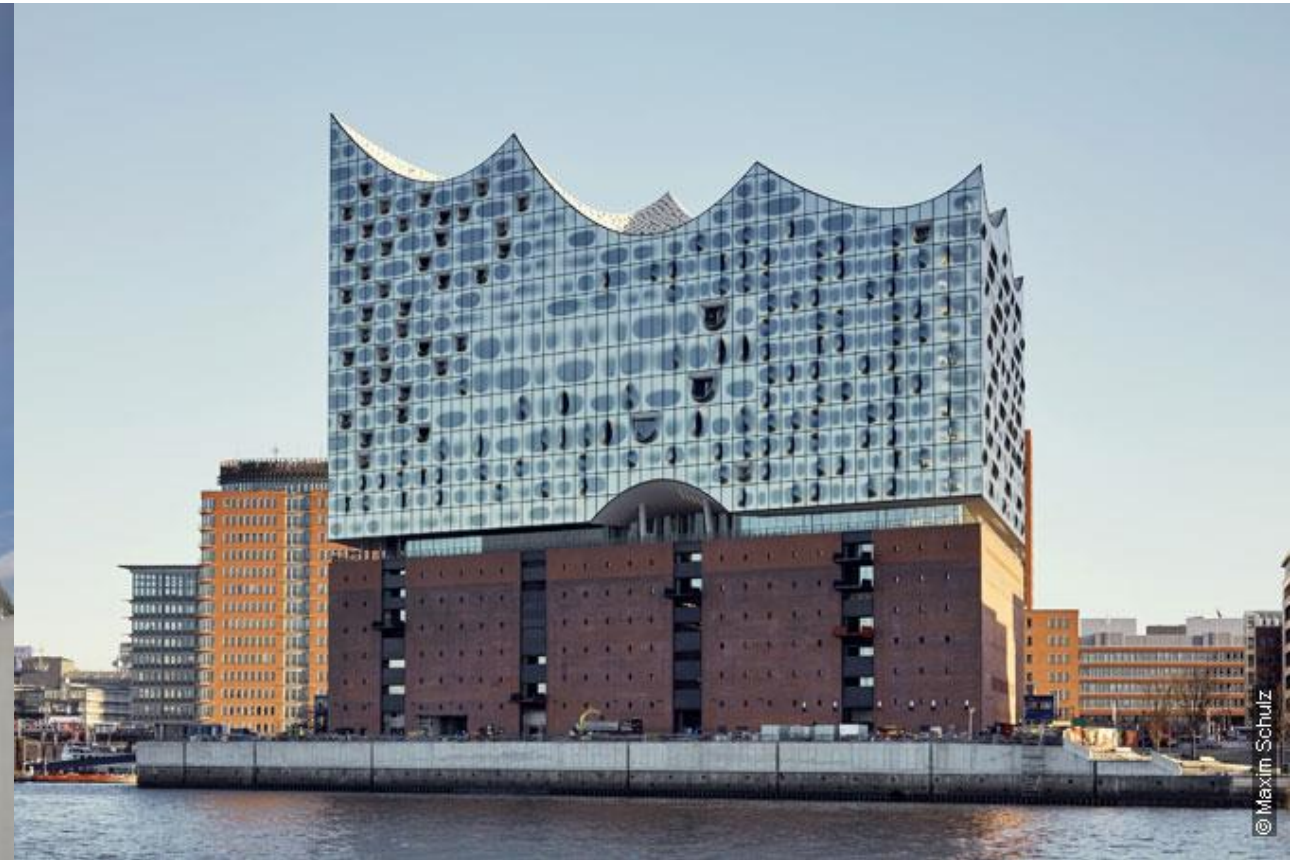
- Industrialization
- Building systems
- Building systems with precast concrete
- Economy aspects of an precast production plant
- Requirements for successful industrialization

# Industrialization



**Industrialized production of housing in the DDR 1961 – 1990 with precast concrete**

# Industrialization



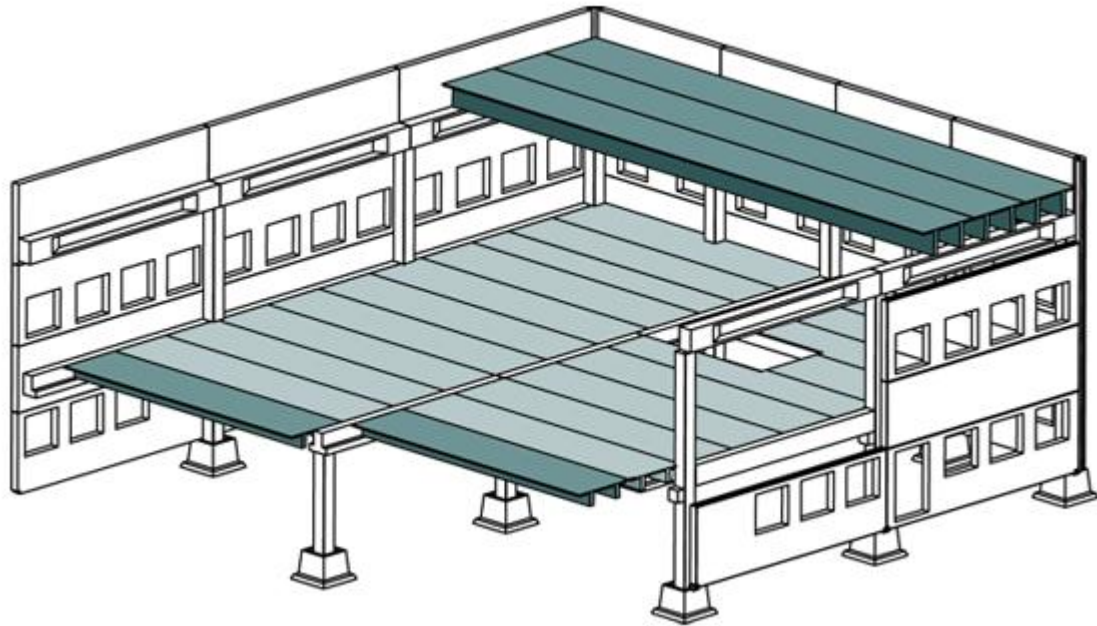
**Uncontrolled customization makes industrialization difficult or even impossible to achieve.**

# Industrialization

A screenshot of the BMW online configurator website. The browser address bar shows the URL 'http://www.bmw.at/konfigurator/350/config/'. The page title is 'BMW 316d Limousine'. The main content area displays the car's specifications and options. The left sidebar lists the configuration steps: 01 Modelle, 02 Motoren, 03 Lines, 04 Modellvarianten, 05 Exterieur, 06 Interieur, 07 Pakete & Editionen, 08 Sonderausstattungen, 09 Finanzierung, and 10 Zusammenfassung. The main content area shows the following details:  
**BMW 316d Limousine.**  
Modellpreis Brutto: 29.344,26 €  
Gewählte Sonderausstattungen: 1.810,00 €  
Gesamtpreis Brutto: 37.708,00 €  
Select Leasing: 318,83 € / M  
The options section includes:  
- Individual Instr. Tafel lederbezogen: 1.598,00 € oder 13,51 € / M  
- Individual Komposition: 4.392,00 € oder 37,14 € / M  
- Innenspiegel, aut. abblendend: 195,00 € oder 1,65 € / M  
- Instrumentenkombi mit erweiterten Umfängen: 159,00 € oder 1,34 € / M  
- Instrumententafel lederbezogen: 1.281,00 € oder 10,83 € / M  
- Klimaautomatik: 683,00 € oder 5,77 € / M  
- Komfortzugang: 610,00 €  
- Lenkradheizung: 207,00 €  
- Lichtpaket: 262,00 €  
- Lordosenstütze Fahrer und: 317,00 €  
- M Lederlenkrad: 317,00 €  
- Mittelarmlehne im Fond  
The footer contains 'Rechtliche Hinweise', 'Impressum', 'Cookies', 'Kontakt', and '© BMW Österreich 2017'. A vertical 'BMW CHAT - ONLINE' button is on the right side.

The automotive industry set a prime example.

# Industrialization



**Example of a standard building-systems in Italy**



# Industrialization



## Example – Building system with a wooden construction in Austria

# Industrialization



**Example – Building system with wooden room modules – European school in Frankfurt (Germany)**

# Industrialization



**Example – Building system with precast concrete of a discounter for Switzerland – erected 100 times in 5 years**

# Industrialization



## Example – Standardized steel construction

# Industrialization



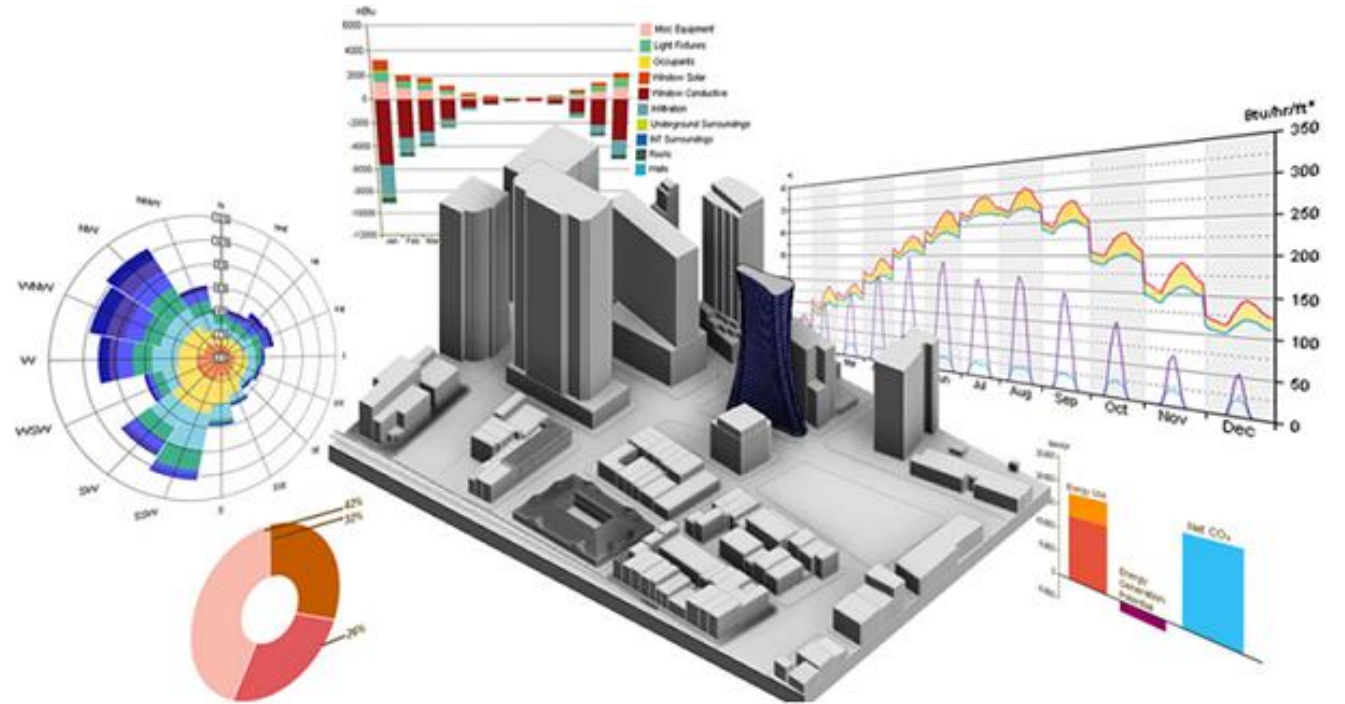
**Example – Façade with precast concrete in Zurich (Switzerland)**

# Industrialization



## Example – Building system for tunnelling

# Industrialization



## Example – BIM – optimization of building processes

# Industrialization – Building System

The basis of all these buildings are different building/construction systems.

**Industrialization means that we have to find construction systems that:**

- comply with specific technical requirements
- are economical
- are accepted by the market
- offer sufficient individuality but
- are as standardized as possible so that
- industrial manufacturing processes can be used

**Step 2 is that we must also:**

- build factories
- apply construction systems
- continue to optimize
- earn money

# Industrialization – who should do it?

**In a free market economy, every entrepreneur is focused on the following aspects:**

- Can I earn money with this idea?
- Do I have the know-how?
- How great is the risk?
- How high is the investment?
- Where can I find the skilled labor?
- How can I assess the market?

**What is clear, however, is that:**

- The companies that have the best construction systems on the market will earn the most money
- Companies that are left behind will go bankrupt

# Industrialization - why? - motivation

**Motivation varies widely from country to country around the world. For example that could be:**

- urgent shortage of low cost housing
- strong competition between companies
- availably subsidies for research and development

# Industrialization - benefits

It is faster, cheaper and means fewer emissions on the building site. It also produces a higher quality building.

## **Benefits for investors:**

- Lower price
- Shorter capital commitment, interest savings through shorter construction times
- Increased cost certainty

## **For the building contractor:**

- Higher turnover due to optimized construction system
- Higher profits
- Better cost control
- Clear processes
- Fewer complaints

## **For the end customer:**

- Lower rents
- Lower purchase prices
- Better quality

# Construction systems with precast concrete element

**The use of precast concrete elements offers the following benefits compared to conventional construction methods:**

- It is the best way of industrializing shell construction, as up to 75% of the manual labor can be replaced by modern machine production
- Shell construction can be prefabricated to a large extent
- Electrical installation , windows and doors can be pre-installed in the factory
- In some cases, even the painting can be done in the factory

**The benefits are:**

- Shorter building time
- Increased quality
- Increased cost certainty

# Construction systems with precast concrete element

## Concrete has the following properties:

- High static stability
- Long-term durability
- High level of sound absorption
- High fire resistance
- Precast concrete elements can also be used without problems in earthquake zones. The important thing is to choose the correct connection methods and a clearly defined static system.

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



## Example – Bridges

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



**Example – Examples of a industrial building in Wil (Switzerland)**

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



**Example – Examples of a commercial building in Feldkirch (Austria)**

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



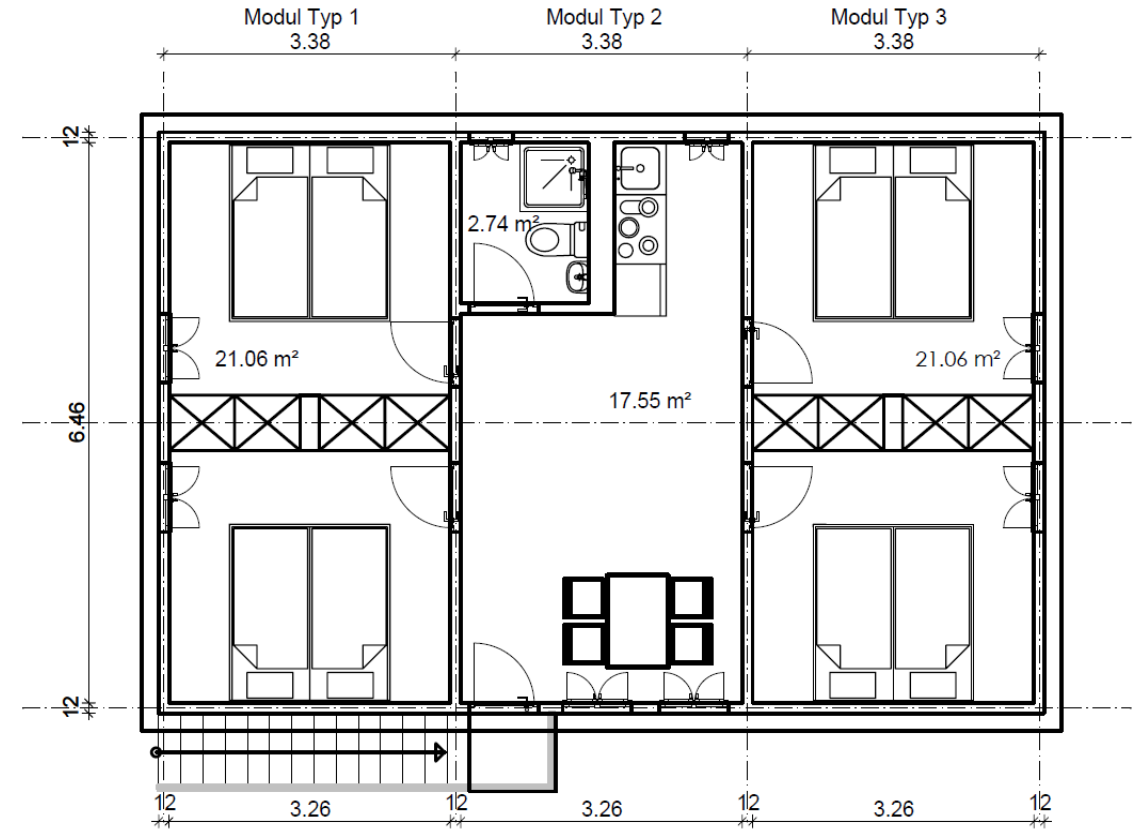
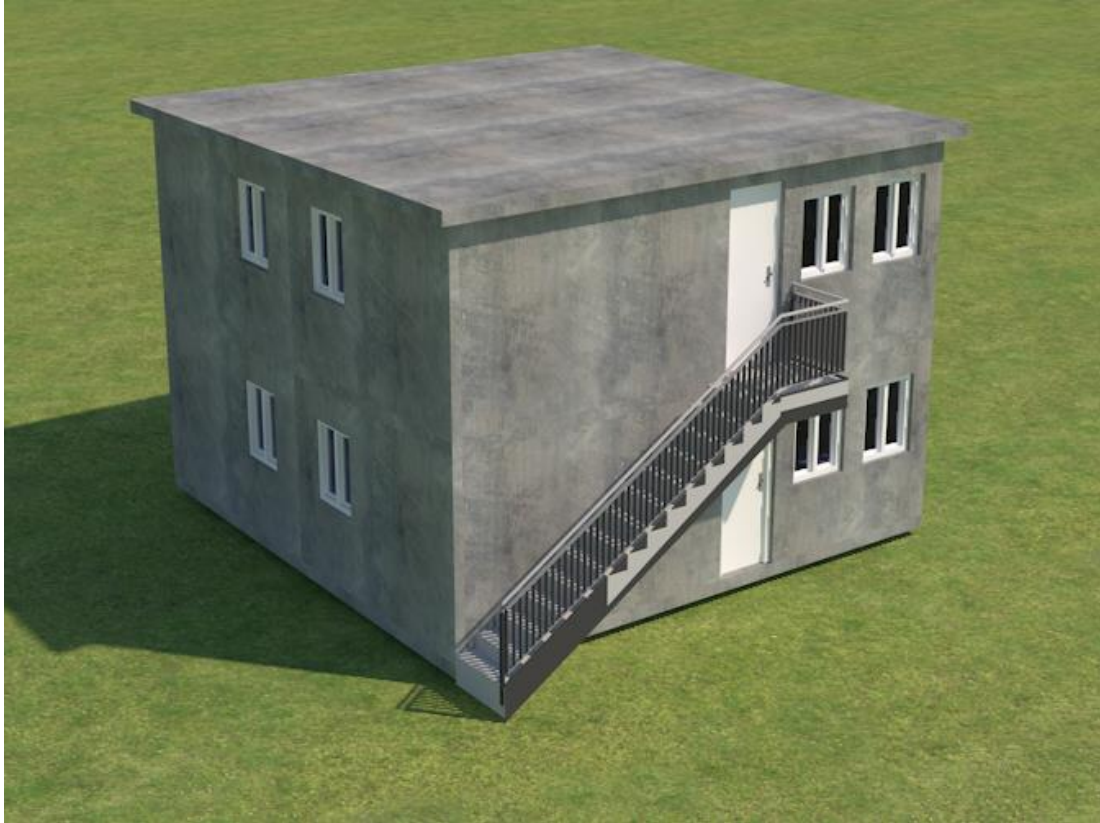
## Example – Housing Project with precast concrete in Buchs (Switzerland)

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



**Example – Housing project with a precast concrete facade in Widnau (Switzerland)**

# Construction systems with precast concrete element



## Example – Development of a low-cost housing system by Martin Dobler

# Construction systems for residential buildings

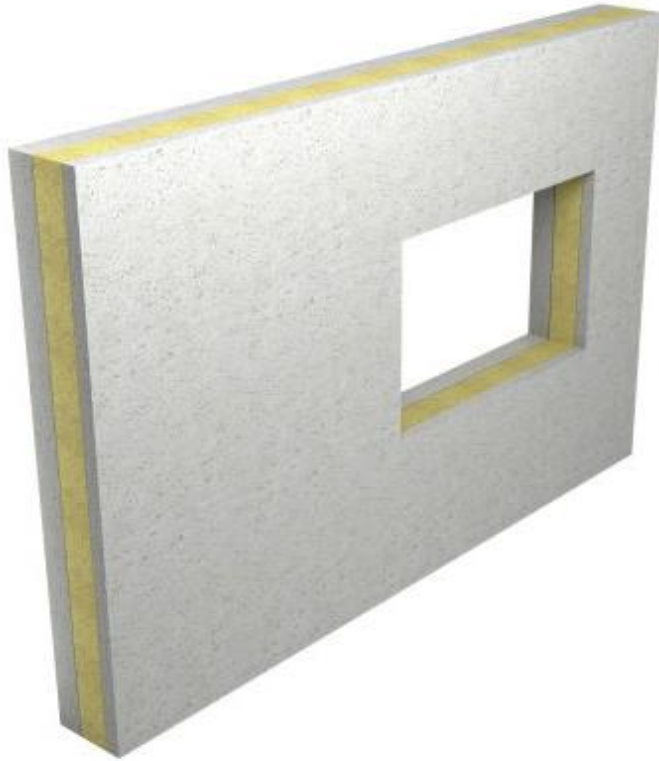
## Typical wall systems for residential buildings

- Sandwich walls
- Solid walls
- Double walls

## Typical floor systems for residential buildings

- Hollow-core floor slabs
- Solid floor slabs
- Composite floor plates

# Construction systems for residential buildings



**Sandwich walls**

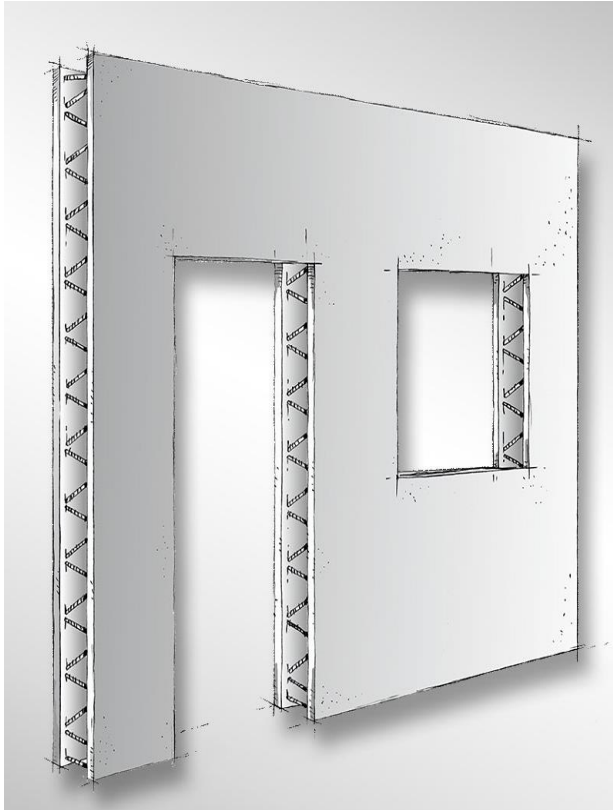


# Construction systems for residential buildings



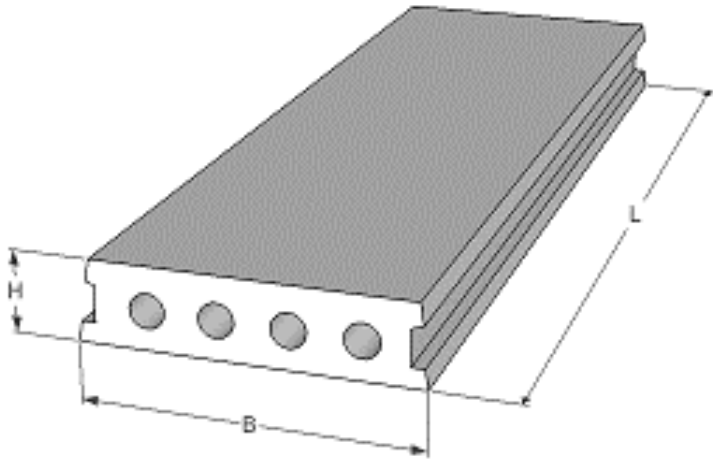
## Solid walls

# Construction systems for residential buildings



## Double walls

# Construction systems for residential buildings



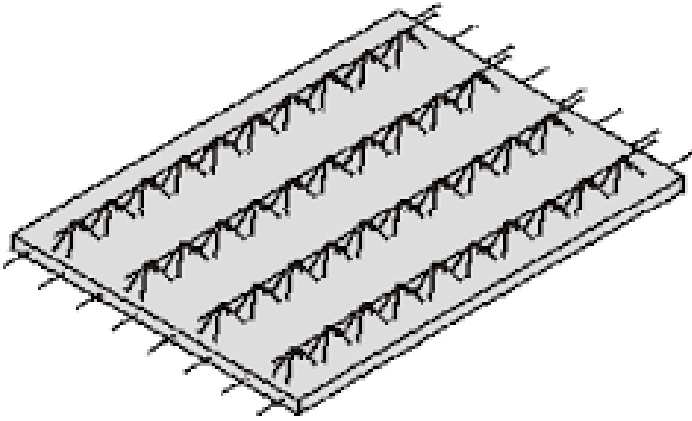
## Hollow-core floors

# Construction systems for residential buildings



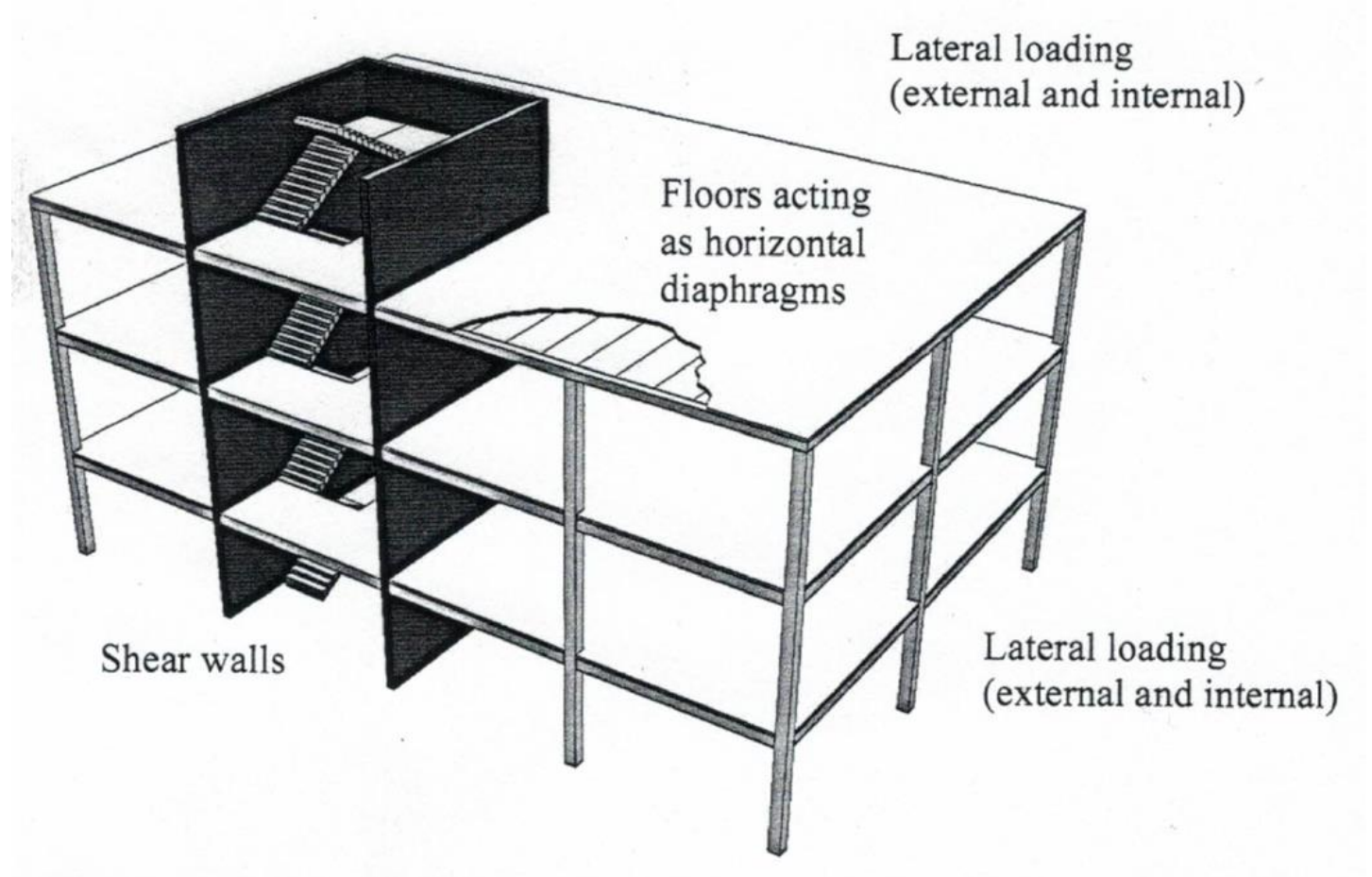
## Solid floor slabs

# Construction systems for residential buildings



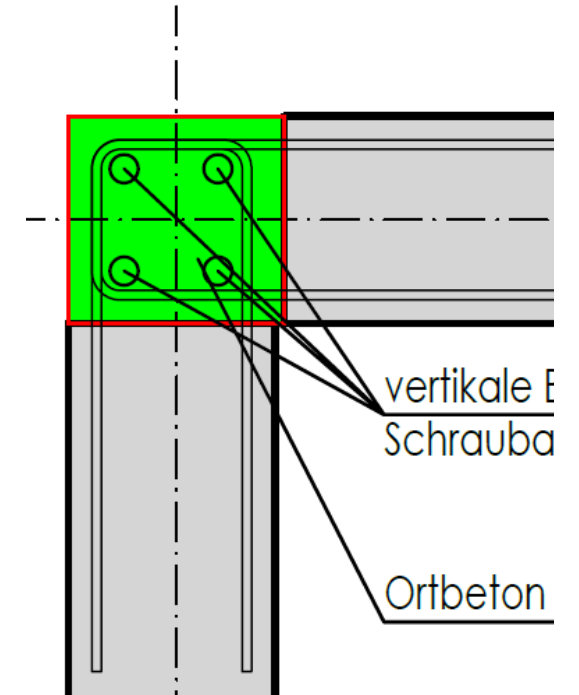
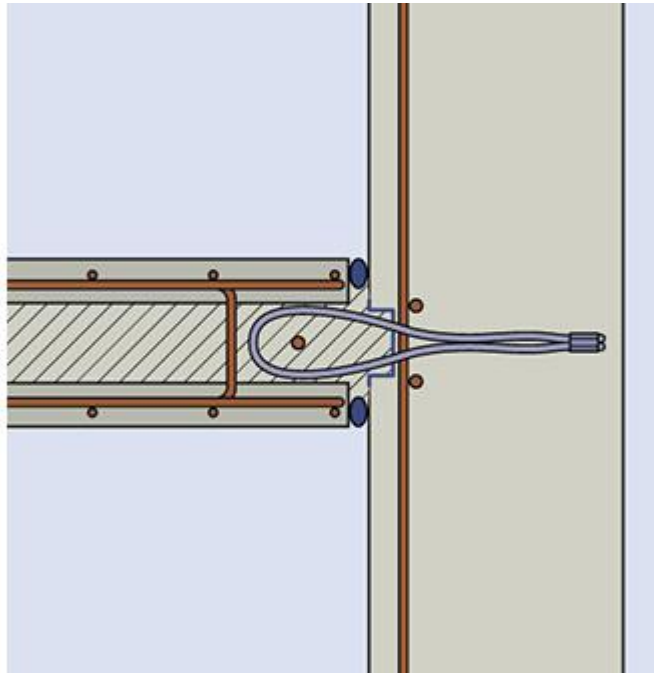
## Composite floor plates

# Construction systems for residential buildings



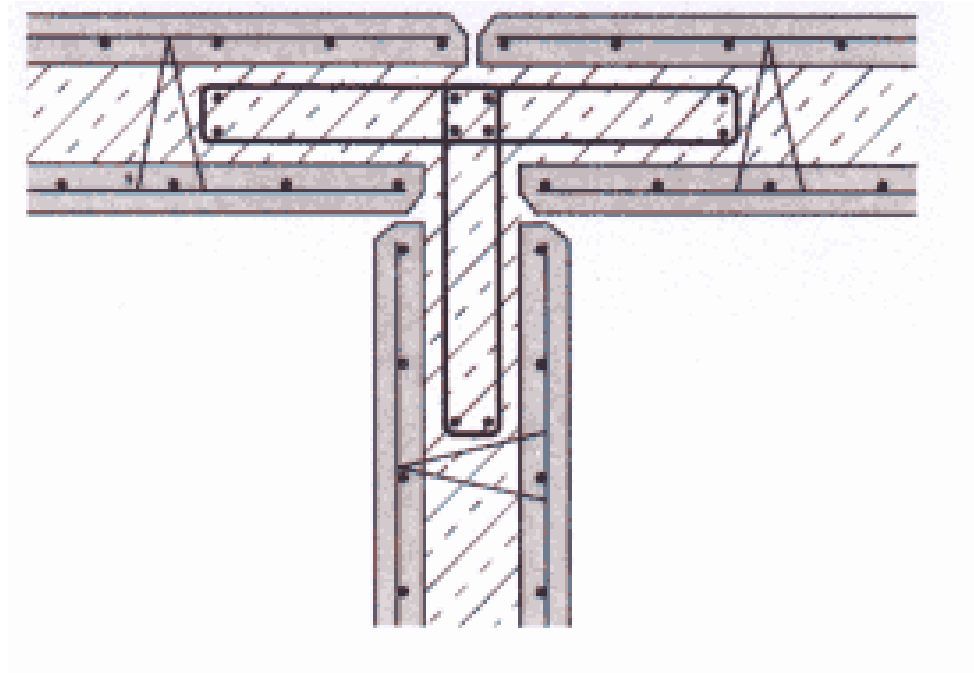
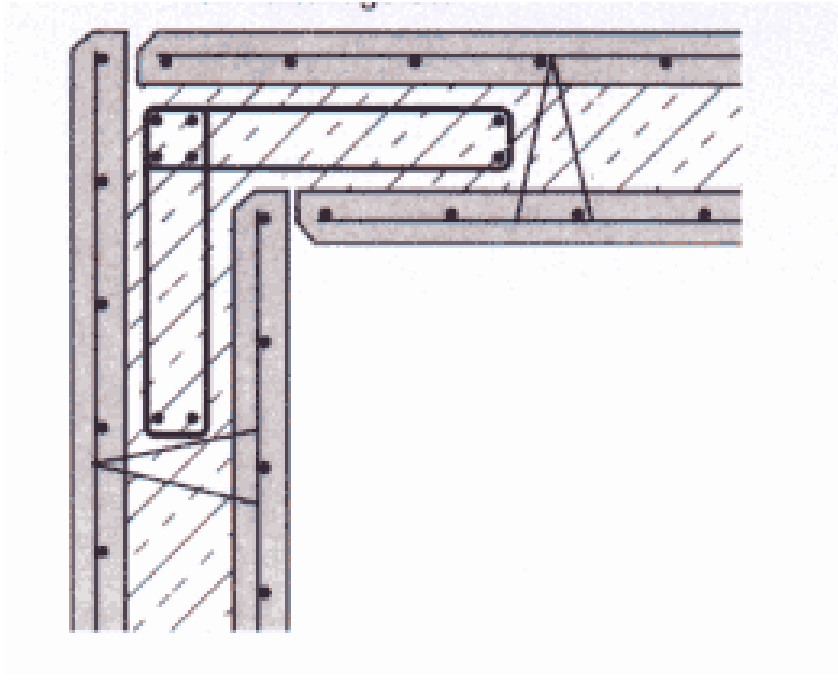
## Typical static system in residential buildings

# Construction systems for residential buildings



## Examples of connections

# Construction systems for residential buildings



## Examples of connections

# Construction systems for residential buildings

## How to find the right system for you company or your project?

In order to establish a construction system using precast concrete elements that suits your needs, I recommend that you start by defining your constraints. What does a normal building project look like?

This typical building will act as a basis for establishing the ideal construction system, bearing in mind the technical specifications and, above all, the economic efficiency.

# Setting up a precasting plant

## The main questions:

Where? - The first question concerns the location of the plant.

What? – What should be produced?

How? – What production style is required?

What level of automation is economically viable?

# Setting up a precasting plant

## Option 1 – Precasting plant with stationary production lines

### consisting of:

Hall approx. 120 x 15 m = 1,800 m<sup>2</sup> for production

Hall approx. 60 x 15 m = 900 m<sup>2</sup> for manual steel processing – Reinforcement is supplied pre-curved

Storage area 100 x 15m

5 tilt tables 20 x 4,0m

Track for solid floor plates 100m x 2,50m

Concrete is bought in from external suppliers

### Investment excluding plot:

Building and storage area: € 1,350,000

Equipment: € 850,000

**Total: € 2,200,000**

## Example of precast plants

# Setting up a precasting plant

## Option 2 – Pallet circulation system

Medium-sized precasting plant (circulation system) with moderate degree of automation for wall and floor elements

### consisting of:

Hall approx. 120 x 50 m = 6,000 m<sup>2</sup> for production

Hall approx. 100 x 25 m = 2,500 m<sup>2</sup> for machine steel processing

Storage area 200 x 35m

Circulation system with 40 pallets 15 x 3.6m

Mesh welding system

Concrete mixing plant

### Investment excluding plot:

Building and storage area: € 4,000,000

Mixing plant: € 1,500,000

Mesh welding system: € 2,500,000

Circulation system: € 5,200,000

Other: € 1,200,000

**Total: € 14,500,000**

## Example of precast plants

# Setting up a precasting plant

## Option 3 – Mobile battery moulds

Mobile battery moulds with 20 chambers on the building site

### consisting of:

No hall, open-air production

Foundations for storage and production

Storage area 50 x 20m

Battery moulds with 20 chambers

Crane system 20 x 100 m = 2,000 m<sup>2</sup> for production and storage, no roof

Manual open-air steel processing – Steel is supplied pre-curved

Concrete is bought in from external suppliers

### Investment excluding plot:

Foundations:	€ 50,000
Equipment:	€ 1,850,000
<b>Total:</b>	<b>€ 1,900,000</b>

## Example of precast plants

# Setting up a precasting plant

	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3
	Stationary production	Circulation system	Battery moulds
<b>Investment in €:</b>	2,200,000	14,500,000	1,900,000
<b>Capacity in m<sup>2</sup> per year:</b>	96,000	190,080	62,400
<b>Wage hours per m<sup>2</sup></b>	0,41	0,24	0,46
<b>Manufacturing costs € per m<sup>2</sup></b>	51,00	43,00	55,00
<b>Transport costs (30km) in €/m<sup>2</sup></b>	5,00	5,00	0,00
<b>Assembly costs in €/m<sup>2</sup></b>	15,00	15,00	15,00
<b>Solid wall, solid floor plate pre-assembled * in €/m<sup>2</sup></b>	71,00	63,00	70,00

\*.....All costs are calculated including plant depreciation costs, 80 kg/m<sup>3</sup> steel are included in the calculations. Products: Solid walls d=18cm, solid floor plate elements d=20cm

# Resume

- Industrialization
- Building systems in general
- Building systems with precast concrete
- Economy aspects of an precast production plant
- Requirements for successful industrialization

# Implementing new construction methods on the market

**In order to make a construction system more attractive to the general public, I recommend the following measures:**

- As the operator of a precast concrete plant, I can recommend that you create technical documents as the basis for the architectural planning stage
- Support architects and engineers through consultations
- Create cost comparisons with conventional construction methods and convince your market partners
- Take a chance and invest in prototypes

These are just some examples of possibilities that of course need to be adapted to the needs of the local market.

# Consulted for precast concrete

If you are interested in building a precast concrete plant or using precast concrete methods for your building projects, I would be happy to act as advisor. Please do not hesitate to get in touch.

**Bmst. Ing. Martin Dobler  
Austria**



**Thank you for listening!**

26.7.2017